Reg. No.: $\qquad$
Name : $\qquad$

# Second Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, December 2021 Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS Language Course IV - Additional Language - Malayalam <br>  <br> (2018 \& 2019 Admission) 

Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 80











(10 $\times 1=10$ Marks)













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(8 \times 2=16 \text { Marks })
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( $6 \times 4=24$ Marks)



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Reg. No. : $\qquad$
Name: $\qquad$

Second Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2021 Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Group 2(a) - Journalism and Mass Communication and Video Production Vocational Course II

JC 1271 : BASICS OF AUDIO VISUAL COMMUNICATION
(2014-2019 Admission)
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 80
I. Answer all the ten questions, each one in one or two sentences.

1. Amplitude
2. Feedback
3. Console
4. Filter
5. Contrast
6. Ambience
7. Camcorder
8. Hue Colour
9. Information Graphics
10. Aesthetics
II. Write short notes, not exceeding sixty words, on any eight of the following.
11. Audio Monitor Placement
12. Digital Audio Workstation (DAW)
13. Primary Colours
14. Typography
15. Shape and Size
16. Sound Designer
17. WYSIWYG
18. Podcast
19. Transducer
20. Vector Graphic
21. Thumbnail
22. Resolution

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(8 \times 2=16 \text { Marks })
$$

III. Write short essays, each not exceed 120 words, on any six of the following.
23. Define visual communication.
24. Explain the importance of Audio Visual Communication.
25. Explain the term Colour cueing.
26. What are the role of eye movement and brain processing in visual perception?
27. How is knowledge of sound useful in day to day life?
28. Why user-centered design is important?
29. What is audience frames?
30. Write feelings about different colours.
31. What is acoustics in sound?

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(6 \times 4=24 \text { Marks })
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IV. Write long essays, each not exceeding 500 words, on any two of the following.
32. Discuss the elements of visual design with suitable examples.
33. How Visual Communication helps during conflicts and disasters? Discuss it.
34. Analyze the importance of sound in visual production.
35. How do contemporary users make use of visual icons in Social Networks?
( $2 \times 15=30$ Marks)

Reg. No. : $\qquad$
Name : $\qquad$

# Second Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, December 2021 Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS Language Course IV - Additional Language - Malayalam <br>  (2020 Admission - Regular) 

Time : 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 80










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（ $10 \times 1=10$ Marks）




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( $8 \times 2=16$ Marks)


28.












( $6 \times 4=24$ Marks)

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Reg. No. : $\qquad$
Name : $\qquad$

# Second Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2021 Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS <br> Group 2 (a) <br> Journalism and Mass Communication <br> Vocational Course II <br> JC 1271 : BASICS OF AUDIO VISUAL COMMUNICATION <br> (2020 Admission Regular) 

Time : 3 Hours.
Max. Marks : 80
PART - A

Answer all questions, each in a word or maximum of 30 words.

1. Mp3
2. Condenser microphone
3. Phantom power
4. Transition
5. SITE
6. DTH
7. Montage
8. RGB
9. The first private television channel in India is
10. Pitch.
PART - B

Write short notes, each not exceeding 60 words, on any eight of the following.
11. Define Rough cut.
12. Define dubbing.
13. Types of microphones.
14. What is live recording?
15. Define Jump cut.
16. White balancing.
17. Key frame.
18. Chroma keying.
19. What kind of channel is Gyan Darshan?
20. What is documentary?
21. Floor sound
22. Non-linear editing;
23. NTSC and PAL.
24. Reality show.
25. Visual language.
26. Synchronized sound mid Asynchronized sound.

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(8 \times 2=16 \text { Marks })
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PART - C

Write short essays, each not exceeding 120 words, on any six of the following.
27. Write a short history of audio-visual communication.
28. Write short note on Silent Cinema of India.
29. Prepare a list of recording equipments and write the characteristics of various types of microphones.
30. Describe the characteristics of mono and stereo sound and differentiate their process of broadcast.
31. Explain the importance of light in visual production.
32. Explain the role of silence in cinema with suitable example.
33. Explain the sound mixing and editing process.
34. Explain the importance of folly in sound design.
35. Discuss the significance of an audio-studio and explain various facilities needed in a studio.
36. What are the essential qualities for the news anchor?
37. Explain the importance of colour in the visual language.
38. Explain the different kinds of shots in television production.

## PART - D

Write long essays for any two of the following.
39. Elaborate the audio-visual elements that are appropriate for the making of a television reality show.
40. Explain the components of sound with detail examples.
41. Write in detail the functions and responsibilities of 'production unit 'in the making of television production.
42. Describe various methods of mixing sound effects, selecting sound-effects and producing sound-effects
43. Visual literacy and grammar are essential components of N production'. Explain.
44. Critically analyze a recent film that has left a mark on your mind.

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\text { ( } 2 \times 15=30 \text { Marks })
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Reg. No. : $\qquad$
Name : $\qquad$

# Second Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, December 2021 First Degree Programme Under CBCSS <br> Language Course - English <br> <br> EN 1212.1/EN 1211.2/ EN 1211.3: ENGLISH GRAMMAR USAGE AND <br> <br> EN 1212.1/EN 1211.2/ EN 1211.3: ENGLISH GRAMMAR USAGE AND WRITING 

 WRITING}
(Common for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. and Career Related Group 2(a)) (2020 Admission Regular)

Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 80
I. Answer all questions each in a word or a sentence.

1. Change the voice in the sentence.

Let them go.
2. Change the sentence "I love eating ice cream" into negative.
3. Supply the question tag for, "You are ok, $\qquad$ .$"$
4. Correct the following sentence. I write fictions.
5. Begin the following sentence with it. To write an essay is not easy.
6. Choose the correct verb form.

Trouble (choose/chose) to follow the politician wherever he went.
7. Identify if the following sentence is grammatically correct or not.

The actor grew up as an only child.
8. Rewrite the sentence using the adverb provided.

I am sad. (quite)
9. Complete the sentences with the correct option.

They are two $\qquad$ of the same puzzle. (half/halves)
10. The majority of workers $\qquad$ not turned up for the strike. (has/have)

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(10 \times 1=10 \text { Marks })
$$

II. Answer any eight of the following questions as per instructions:
11. Convert the following into a compound sentence.
(a) I have an interview. I am late for it.
(b) The menagerie is far away. It is flooded.
12. Convert the following into a simple sentence.
(a) He is cop. It is true.
(b) Gopal is alone. He is still cheerful.
13. Correct the following sentences.
(a) Ritu shaked the pencil.
(b) He gave to me a pen holder.
14. Change the voice.
(a) We must take care of the puppy.
(b) Close the gate.
15. Fill in the blanks using the correct verb given in brackets.
(a) The boy has been -___ (missing/to miss) since last week.
(b) Unicorns _ only in fairy tales. (exist/existed).
7. Identify if the following sentence is grammatically correct or not.

The actor grew up as an only child.
8. Rewrite the sentence using the adverb provided:

I am sad. (quite)
9. Complete the sentences with the correct option.

They are two $\qquad$ of the same puzzle. (half/halves)
10. The majority of workers not turned up for the strike. (has/have)
(10 $\times 1=10$ Marks)
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14. Change the voice.
(a) We must take care of the puppy.
(b) Close the gate.
15. Fill in the blanks using the correct verb given in brackets.
(a) The boy has been ____ (missing/to miss) since last week.
(b) Unicorns $\qquad$ only in fairy tales. (exist/existed).
16. Choose the correct usage.
(a) Half the shelf __ (is/are) filled with organic products.
(b) Everyone —_ (has/have) duties.
17. Change into comparative degree:
(a) His bike is as old as mine.
(b) Megha is the brightest student in the class.
18. Frame a question to get the underlined word as answer.
(a) He is a critically acclaimed novelist.
(b) I am living in Melbourne since last year.
19. Add the correct question tag.
(a) Everyone came to the movie premiere, ?
(b) Buying a new house is a risky affair, $\qquad$
20. Reorder the jumbled sentences.
(a) Struggling dancer/been///have/a
(b) Went/hiking trip/they/on a
21. Choose the appropriate option to fill in the blanks.
(a) The principal did not intend to discuss it any (further/farther)
(b) Ravi had done it with the $\qquad$ intentions in mind (best/better)
22. Rewrite into positive sentences.
(a) I hate cooking.
(b) He does not like giving impromptu speeches.
23. Change into Direct speech.
(a) She said that she had bought a new Audi.
(b) She said that she won the sweepstakes.
24. Change into exclamatory sentence.
(a) The holiday ended with a bang.
(b) It was a great movie.
25. Write a conversation between two friends on a matter of importance.
26. Expand the following proverb:

A Stitch in time saves nine.

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(8 \times 2=16 \text { Marks })
$$

III. Answer any six, as directed:
27. Prepare a questionnaire to assess the pattern of spending time online among teenagers.
28. Prepare a conversation between a teacher and a student who failed in a test paper.
29. Change the following conversation into Reported Speech:

Zain: What are you doing?
Cathy: Trying to prepare a quick lunch.
Zain: Do you need my help?

Cathy: Sure. Prep these ingredients for me!
30. Change the following into passive voice.
(a) You can listen to the new song now.
(b) I saw a Banksy painting for sale at the auction.
(c) Somebody stole my purse.
(d) He gave the correct directions.
31. Fill up using articles:

She has bought new watch for you watch is very expensive. it is $\qquad$ smart watch with latest features and platinum strap.
32. Correct the following sentences.
(a) Good friends is harder to come by these days.
(b) I and you can clean this mess.
(c) She is here since seven days.
(d) He gave the speech herself.
33. Complete using suitable modals.
(a) 1 leave now, as I have to finish my homework. (should/would)
(b) It —__ rain tomorrow. (may/have)
(c) You _ deliver the talk now. (must/should)
(d) She ——_ dance properly. (can, would)
34. Prepare a questionnaire to analyse the fitness routine of software professionals.
35. Rewrite using the adverbs provided.
(a) He reaches office late. (generally)
(b) Her judgement is on point. (mostly)
(c) I am happy. (quite)
(d) I have no regrets. (usually)
36. Fill up using suitable prepositions.
(a) I go ___ the library every day.
(b) The car fell a ditch.
(c) She was popular $\qquad$ old people.
(d) He was sitting ___me me on the plane.
37. Fill up using suitable conjunctions.
(a) The room was spic $\qquad$ span.
(b) The child is strong emotional.
(c) Meena forgot whether to stay $\qquad$ leave.
(d) Let me know
you reach the destination.
38. Attempt a dialogue between you and your teacher on how effective online exams were during the pandemic period.
( $6 \times 4=24$ Marks)
IV. Answer any two of the following:
39. Expand the proverb "A thing of beauty is a joy forever".
40. Write a report on the PTA meeting that took place in your college.
41. Write a short essay on the importance of health care workers during the pandemic.
42. Write a report on the importance of world peace.
43. Outline story.

Snake - middle of the night - scared - child scared - called mother - torch light - black rope - child happy - mother relieved.
44. Expand the proverb "A bird in hand is worth two in the bush".

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\text { ( } 2 \times 15=30 \text { Marks) }
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Reg. No. : $\qquad$
Name : $\qquad$

# Second Semester B.A./B.Sc. Degree Examination, December 2021 Career Related First Degree Programme Under CBCSS <br> Language Course : Additional Language - Hindi HN 1211.3 - HINDI PADYASAHITYA 

## (2020 Admission Regular)

Time: 3 Hours
I. निर्देश : एक वाक्य या दो वार्क्यों में उत्तर लिखिए।

1. तुलसीदास की लोकप्रिय रचना कौनसी है?
2. कबीरदास के गुर कौन थे?
3. मूरदास की भाषा कौनसी है ?
4. तुलसीदास के बचपन का नाम क्या है?
5. बिहाी का जन्म कहाँ हुआ ?
6. प्रसादजी प्रारंभ में किस नाम से कविताएँ लिखा करते थे?
7. 'किरण' कविता का कवि कौन है?
8. 'तुलसीदास' किसकी रचना है?
9. 'नीड का निर्माण फिर' किस विद्या की रचना है ?
10. मधुश्राला के रचनाकार कौन है ?

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\text { (10 } \times 1=10 \text { Marks) }
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II. निर्देश : किन्हीं आठ प्रश्नों के उत्तर दो या तीन वाक्यों में लिखिए।
11. 'बिहारी सतसई' में किस विजय के दोहे हैं ?
12. श्रमिक महिला ने कवि को किस भाव से देखा ?
13. निरालाजी के तीन कहानी संग्रहों के नाम लिखिए।
14. तुलसीदास के अनुसार मुखिया को किस प्रकार होना चाहिए?
15. कवि निराला पर एक लघु टिप्पणी लिखिए।
16. 'मरझाया फूल’ कविता का उद्देश्य क्या है ?
17. 'सुख दुख' कविता का मूल विषय क्या है ?
18. हरिवंशराय बच्चन के तीन काव्य संग्रहों के नाम लिखिए।
19. कीर्ति चौधरी की भाषा कैसी है ?
20. अनामिका की चार रचनाओं के नाम लिखिए।
21. 'मधुशाला' कविता का उद्देश्य क्या है?
22. गुरु के बारे में कबीर का क्या विचार है ?
23. 'मुकि' कविता का भाव समझाइए।
24. सुमित्रानन्तन पंत का जन्म कब हुआ ?
25. निर्मला गर्ग ने हिन्दी साहित्य में अपनी अलग पहचान कैसे बनायी है ?
26. अरुण कमल का जन्म कहाँ हुआ?
( $8 \times 2=16$ Marks $)$
III. निर्देश : किन्हीं छः प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए। (करीब 120 शब्दों में)
27. कबीरदास का परिचय दीजिए।
28. राम भक्त कवियों में तुलसीदास का स्थान सर्वोपयी है - स्पष्ट कीजिए।
29. किरण कविता का सारांश लिखिए।
30. एकलव्य कविता का प्रतिपाद्य क्या है ?
31. पठित पदों के अनुसार कृष्ण की बाल लीला का वर्णन कीजिए।
32. मुरझाया फूल कविता की प्रासंगिकता क्या है ?
33. 'मधुशाला' कविता में अभिव्यक्त विचार प्रकट कीजिए।
34. तुलसीदास कहाँ जाने से मना करते हैं ?
35. कृष्ण की अनुपस्थिति में वृन्दावन वासियों की अवस्था कैसी थी ?
36. सूरदास ने घटनों के बल पर चलनेवाले कृष्ण का कौन सा चित्र प्रस्तुत किया है ?
37. कबीर के अनुसार सच्चा पंडित कौन होता है ?
38. कवि बिहारीलगल का परिचय दीजिए।
IV. निर्देश : किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर 250 शब्दों में लिखिए।
39. 'नालंदा के खंडहर' कविता का सारांश लिखिए।
40. 'बेजगह' कविता में नारी जीवन की विड़ंबनाओं का चित्रण है - स्पष्ट कीजिए।
41. 'एकलव्य' में चित्रित सामाजिक विसंगतियों पर प्रकाश डालिए।
42. 'मुरझाया फूल' कविता की दार्शनिकता पर निबंध लिखिए।
43. 'भुकि' कविता का उद्देशे्य स्पष्ट कीजिए।
44. 'मरने से नहीं डरता हूँ' कविता का भाव समझाकर उसकी विशेषताओं पर प्रकाश डालिए।
( $2 \times 15=30$ Marks)

Reg. No. : $\qquad$
Name: $\qquad$

# Second Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2021 <br> Career Related First Degree Programme under CBCSS <br> Journalism and Mass Communication and Video Production Core Course III <br> JC 1241 : INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES <br> (2015-2019 Admission) 

Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 80
I. Very Short Questions. Answer all the questions.

1. Expansion of EIA.
2. The type of water pollution due to the presence of excessive nutrients.
3. Excess of flourides in drinking water causes
4. Name a worst hit nuclear accident.
5. What is the title of the consumer at the highest level of a food chain?
6. What is a landfill?
7. What is vermicomposting?
8. What is tidal energy?
9. BOD stands for.
10. The phenomenon of accumulation of non-biodegradable pesticides in human beings.
(10×1 = 10 Marks)
II. Short answer questions. Answer any eight of the following.
11. Define renewable resource.
12. What is saline water intrusion.
13. Causes of land degradation.
14. Define foodweb.
15. Methods of Rehabilitation.
16. Noise pollution.
17. Comment on ozone hole
18. What are aftershocks?
19. Give two examples for grassland ecosystems.
20. What are the sources of nuclear waste?
21. Give the components present in a forest ecosystem.
22. Mention two types of rain water harvesting methods.
III. Short essay questions. Answer any six of the following
23. Sources of Noise pollution.
24. Describe an aquatic ecosystem.
25. Causes of soil erosion.
26. Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies.
27. Methods of conservation of the environment.
28. Factors causing land degradation.
29. Sources of acid rain.
30. Chernobyl nuclear accident.
31. Illustrate an ecological pyramid.

$$
(6 \times 4=24 \text { Marks })
$$

IV. Long essay questions. Answer any two of the following
32. List out different methods of water conservation.
33. Write an essay on environmental pollution.
34. Describe environment Protection Acts and Rules in India.
35. Describe in detail about threats and issues to biodiversity conservation.

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\text { ( } 2 \times 15=30 \text { Marks })
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Reg. No. : $\qquad$
Name : $\qquad$
Second Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, December 2021 First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Language Course - English

## EN 1212.1/EN 1211.2/EN 1211.3 : MODERN ENGLISH GRAMMAR AND USAGE

(Common for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. and Career Related Group 2(a))
(2014-2018 Admission)
Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 80
I. Answer all questions, each in a word or sentence

1. Choose the correct form of the verb:

I am tired of $\qquad$ here. (work)
2. Choose the correct form of the verb:

They _ (come) here next week to visit my new office.
3. Identify the prepositional phrase:

The sweet potatoes in the vegetable bin are green with mould.
4. Identify the noun clause in the sentence:

Pay careful attention to what I am going to say.
5. Add the correct question tag:

They play football on Sundays,
6. Correct the sentence:

Myself I am Suresh babu, I am from Varkala.
7. Change the voice:

The town was destroyed by fire.
8. Correct the sentence:

If I am a child, I would play outside.
9. Choose the correct option and complete the sentence:

My father advised me $\qquad$ to animals.
(a) Be kind
(b) To be kind
(c) That to be kind
10. Identify the main clause:

While dissecting a cow heart in her anatomy and physiology class, Sharanya realized that a cheeseburger, her favourite lunch, was no longer appetizing.
(10 $\times 1=10$ Marks)
II. Answer any eight questions, each in a short paragraph exceeding 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.
11. Combine and rewrite the sentences, using IF
(a) You have to invite her. She will come.
(b) Obey the rules. Otherwise, you will be persecuted.
12. Rewrite the sentences, following the instruction given :
(a) This summer has been the warmest in the last ten years.
(Rewrite using "warm")
(b) Jonas would rather stay at home than go out and play in the rain. (Begin: Jonas prefers...)
13. Rearrange the words to form meaningful sentences:
(a) people in / there are / this world / as many / as there / tastes / are
(b) are those / great and / or everything / accept / virtuous / anything / who
14. Correct the sentences:
(a) I have seen him yesterday.
(b) They discussed about the whole matter.
15. Read the answers and frame appropriate questions:
(a) Yes, I met my brother yesterday.
(b) He came to the office late because there was an accident.
16. Change the following sentences affirmative sentences into negative ones.
(a) Shakespeare was greater than any other English playwright.
(b) As soon as he came, he started creating trouble.
17. Provide appropriate question tags:
(a) I need not stay long.
(b) None of the customers were happy.
18. Identify the predicate in the given sentences:
(a) The vessel was a magnificent five-master.
(b) Do your homework!
19. Identify the adverbial phrase in the given sentences:
(a) He is scornful with no mercy.
(b) He walks dragging his left foot.
20. Fill in the blanks with the correct article :

John bought new car last week. Unfortunately, car broke down after just two days.
21. Supply the correct modals
(a) He ——_come and see his boss.
(b) He ——come and see him tomorrow too.
22. Change into indirect speech:
(a) Thaara: I think I will go home now. I am not feeling well
(b) Robin: I still don't understand why Madhuri is angry with me

$$
(8 \times 2=16 \text { Marks })
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III. Answer any six of the following as directed:
23. Complete the sentences with the correct form of verbs from the list given below:
(Embarrass figure bring rely buy work)
(a) I cannot $\ldots$._._ on anyone at this point.
(b) It was - to say the least.
(c) By the time she'd
—— what had happened, the robber had already fled.
(d) The Nipah virus was under control by timely intervention from the health ministry.
24. Fill in the blanks with articles. Insert $(X)$ in case of no article Ms Parrot, _ _ most famous lady detective of $\qquad$ century, was born in -__ United Kingdom in -_ _ 1960s.
25. Correct the following sentences
(a) He studied at Georgetown University, who is in Washington DC
(b) Cornus Kousa that is a tree originating in Asia.
(c) Although that she failed algebra, but she received a degree in mathematics.
(d) After he tours Europe, he will next India
26. Fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions
(a) She paid for lunch ——_._._. advance, so we don't need to pay now.
(b) I went to the wrong house ____ mistake.
(c) I think that cat ___ is danger of falling from the roof
(d) If the baby starts to cry, pick her ___ at once.
27. Rewrite the sentences in the correct order.
(a) wouldn't/purpose/have/you/forget/on/did/purse/your/so/to pay?/you/
(b) because/nowhere/there/it/arrive/to/on/is/to/park/is/foot/best/
(c) if/make/advance/please/let/can't/in/you/it/meeting/me/the/know/to/
(d) before/grandmother/we/to/be/or/will/begin/to/need/anxious/home/feel/my/ late/
28. Use the correct forms of verbs and fill in the blanks
(a) I am ———————nink) of visiting my relatives over the weekend.
(b) He ———_(be) ill for a long time.
(c) That ship ——__ (sail) ages ago.
(d) I don't know for how long she $\qquad$ (sit) there.
29. Use reflexive pronouns to complete the sentences
(a) I saw
(b) Mary sent ——a copy.
(c) They cannot look after
(d) My dog hurt
30. Rewrite the passage correcting all the errors.

In the 16th century, an ages of greater marine and terrestrial exploration, Ferdinand Magellan led the first expeditions to sail around the world. As a young Portuguese noble, he serving the king of Portugal, but he became involves in the quagmire of political intrigue at court and losing the king's favour. After he is dismissed from service by the king of Portugal, he offering to serve the future Emperor Charles $V$ of Spain.
31. Identify the parts of speech in the underlined parts:
(reflexive pronoun, helping verb, intransitive verb, nominative case)
(a) Huffing and puffing, we arrived at the classroom door with only seven seconds to spare.
(b) Rajkumar Sthapathy is a painter of portraits.
(c) A pigeon landed nearby. It hopped on its little red feet and pecked into something that might have been a dirty piece of stale bread or dried mud.
(d) Be careful with that knife. You might cut yourself.
IV. Answer any two of the following. Each question carries 15 marks.
32. Expand the proverb "Not all who wander are lost" in about two to three pages.
33. Write a short essay on "The end of education is social consciousness" in about two to three pages.
34. Write a précis of the following passage:

In the summer of 1858, as British troops battled the celebrated Rani of Jhansi at the fort of Kalpi, fighting alongside her was a Muslim prince called Ali Bahadur II. Though styled Nawab of Banda in his own right, in actual fact, as one account put it, Ali was merely "a titular prince, possessing no political power", living off a pension paid by the English East India Company. Indeed, when the Great Rebellion had convulsed the country the previous year, he first lent protection to local Englishmen before switching to the rebel cause - one tale suggests that it was a rakhi from Lakshmibai that inspired
the nawab's change of heart. His "honorary bodyguard of native troops' was a force to be reckoned with, and in April, for instance, he had faced a Company army with as many as 7,000 men. The battle didn't go well for Ali, however, and when he fled, the nawab was forced to abandon 17 valuable siege-guns, not to speak of 400 corpses of men who had raised swords bravely in his name.

The Banda nawabs, of whom Ali was the last powerful prince, were, a family with a fascinating provenance. It was in 1729 that the celebrated Peshwa Bajirao I, de facto head of the emerging Maratha confederacy, arrived in Bundelkhand to aid the raja Chatrasal in his time of military need. Not only did Bajirao please his ally enough to open doors into the region for Maratha ambitions, among the presents he took back to Pune was a dancer called Mastani. While some claim she was Chattrasal's daughter, she first appears in official records in 1730 as a kalavantin (woman of the arts) who was rewarded with robes and $₹ 233$ for performing at Bajirao's son's wedding. But she was also in love with her patron, who not only housed her in his palace, but also had a son with her. So it was that a morganatic line of Muslim cousins was born in the house of the Brahmin peshwa, causing, understandably, a scandal that tormented him till the end.
35. Arrange the sentences in the proper order. The first and last sentences are in the correct order.

Society goes forward more thanks to people who refuse authority, than to those who respect it. Rosa defied him; in the end, the police were called, and Rosa Parks was hauled off the bus and arrested. It is rooted in a historic tradition of tolerance, and expressed in attitudes to difference, to originality, even to eccentricity. It does not mean that English speaking countries have always been tolerant: that is certainly not the case; but those who react against intolerance or just against senseless authority can easily become heroes. Rosa Parks is a classic example. While some people might consider this idea as a recipe for anarchy, it is an idea that is highly respected in the culture of the Englishspeaking countries. Rosa became a heroine and role model for millions because she defied authority. When the driver noticed, he immediately stopped the bus, and ordered Rosa to go to the back of the bus. Rosa defied his authority. The driver repeated his order "Go to the back!" Again, and again. As a young woman in the city of Montgomery. Alabama, in the Deep South of the United States, Travelling home on a Montgomery bus one day in 1955, Rosa had the gall to sit down in one of the empty seats at the front, seats reserved for Whites only. She was fined \$10-a large sum in those days.
( $2 \times 15=30$ Marks $)$

